

Conflict of Interest Statement

Name: Douglas Sheil

Complete listing of current institutional affiliations: I am employed by the Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU), and maintain a (currently unpaid) association with the Center for International Forest Research (CIFOR) and with Southern Cross University (NSW Australia)

Acknowledgement of all financial contributions to the work being reported: I receive a salary from the Norwegian University of Life Sciences, I have research grants from the Norwegian Research Council, and I am a named collaborator on projects funded by the Swedish and Australian Government (through their respective research councils).

I have previously collaborated with the palm oil company (ANJ) in Indonesia and they have hosted and facilitated my stay and that of my students who worked for several months in one of their plantations (no payments were involved).

Declaration: I declare that I have no potential conflicts of interests that might be perceived to influence the Task Force's opinions and public statements.

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